



# Contents

<b>Preface</b>	ix
<b>Abbreviations</b>	xi
<b>CHAPTER 1. Antioch: The City and Its People</b>	1
Ignatius	1
The City of Antioch	6
The Population and Cultural Mix of Antioch	14
The Religious Milieu of Antioch	16
The Jews of Antioch	18
The Status of Jews in Greek Cities	22
The Status of Jews in Antioch	29
Population Shifts and Immigrants in Antioch	32
<b>CHAPTER 2. Christian Conversion in Antioch</b>	40
Jews, Nouveau Jews, and Near Jews	40
Proselytes (Nouveau Jews)	42
The “God-Fearers” (Near Jews)	51
Antioch, Anxiety, and Religious Conversion	62
Competition for Converts	65
Christians in Antioch	69
Was the Christian Church a Jewish Synagogue?	72
Were There Separate Christian Assemblies in Antioch?	76
House-Church Units	85
Use of the Term “Christian”	88
<b>CHAPTER 3. Ignatius in Antioch</b>	89
Ignatius’s Church and the Matthean Community	89
Ignatius as Bishop	95
Did Ignatius Establish the Office of Bishop in Antioch?	99
Ignatius and the Jews of Antioch	102
Glimpses of Ignatius’s Church Life	104
The Centuries after Ignatius	108

Did Ignatius Lose Control of the Church in Antioch?	111
Ignatius's Opponents	113
<b>CHAPTER 4. Religious and Ethnic Tensions in Antioch</b>	127
Ignatius and the Climate of Suspicion	127
Jewish-Gentile Tensions in Antioch	128
Internal Jewish Tensions in Antioch	139
Jewish-Christian Relations in Antioch	141
Christian Reflection on Persecution and Martyrdom	153
Judaism and Ignatius's Dilemma	162
<b>CHAPTER 5. The "Peace" in Antioch</b>	163
The Traditional View	163
Harrison's Study of Ignatius's Vocabulary	165
Swartley's Study of Ignatius's Vocabulary	171
The Cause of Unworthiness	177
Unanswered Questions	181
Directions for Future Investigation	201
<b>CHAPTER 6. Boundaries, Identity, and Labels</b>	203
The Ignatian Boundary Terms	203
Identifying Judaism and Christianity	207
Perceptions: The Essence of Boundaries	227
The Parting of the Ways	235
Christianity as a Special Case	237
The Burden of Historical Scholarship	239
Conclusion	241
<b>Bibliography</b>	243
<b>Index of Modern Authors</b>	267
<b>Index of Names and Subjects</b>	271
<b>Index of Ancient Sources</b>	279